BIRDS OF BONI - DODORI







CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF BONI - DODORI

The Boni-Dodori Forest System

The Boni-Dodori forest system is in the easternmost corner of Kenya, bordering Somalia and the Indian Ocean. It comprises Boni and Dodori National Reserves, Boni-Lungi and Boni-Ijara forests (which at the time of publication were understood to have recently been gazetted as Forest Reserves) and the Aweer Community Conservancy, proposed by the indigenous Aweer (Boni) people and the Northern Rangelands Trust. The Boni-Dodori area was designated Kenya's 63rd Important Bird and Biodiversity Area (IBA) by Nature Kenya and BirdLife International in 2014. It forms part of the East African coastal forests biodiversity hotspot, an area known for globally significant levels of species richness and one of Africa's centers of endemism.

At the time of going to press, the area was under the control of the Kenya Defence Forces with restricted movement of the public. It is hoped that security will soon be restored and this remarkable landscape will be open to visitors again.

This Checklist will be the first guide for visitors.

The Landscape

The Boni-Dodori forest system is a vast mosaic of east African coastal forest and thicket, seasonally flooded grassland and palm savanna, scattered wetlands and a strip of Acacia woodland.

The graceful, branched Doum palms (*Hyphaene compressa*) form thick stands in places, or are scattered in grassland. Forest trees include the mighty Mbambakofi (*Afzelia quanzensis*), Tamarind (*Tamarindus indica*), *Croton megalocarpoides*, *Asteranthe asterias*, *Manilkara* and *Acacia spp*. On the red soils of Sankuri Ridge on the way to Kiunga are Ochna shrubs with yellow blossoms and *Fernandoa magnifica* trees with large red flowers. Further towards the coast the road is bordered by Acacia woodland and coastal scrub.

Along the Dodori River there is a narrow belt of riparian forest, pools covered with Nile cabbage that host many waterbirds, and clumps of *Combretum constrictum* bushes whose red flowers attract sunbirds.

Dodori National Reserve in Lamu County features grassland with palms, with patches of forest and thicket. Boni National Reserve in Garissa County is an extensive forest of scattered tall trees and dense understory, bordered by Acacia woodland in the southeast. A rough road traverses the area between the two reserves, from Hindi off the Malindi-Lamu highway to Kiunga near the Kenya-Somalia border, lined with a few villages and associated farmlands.

This diverse and isolated landscape shelters many mammal species, including African wild dog, African lion, leopard, African buffalo, topi, Haggard's oribi, the Critically Endangered Aders' duiker (*Cephalophus adersi*) and a giant sengi (or giant elephant-shrew – sub-family *Rhynchocyoninae*) that may be new to science.

The People

This is the land of the Aweer (often referred to as Boni) people. In the past, they lived inside the forest and relied on forest resources for their livelihoods. Currently, they are settled in villages and practice subsistence agriculture. The area also hosts other communities, such as Bajuni and Kikuyu as well as pastoralists from the northern region of Kenya.

The Birds

This bird checklist represents 276 bird species from 66 families, from only a small section of the Boni-Dodori Forest System.

The bird not seen elsewhere in Kenya is the Juba race of the Red-headed Weaver. This gorgeous bird, featured on the cover, often builds its nest in tall trees in villages.

The Boni-Dodori forest system shelters half of the bird species of the East African Coastal Forest Biome. These are: Southern Banded Snake Eagle, Fischer's Turaco, Mangrove Kingfisher, Mombasa Woodpecker, Chestnut-fronted Helmetshrike, Gorgeous (Four-coloured) Bushshrike, Little Yellow Flycatcher, Northern Brownbul, Fischer's Greenbul, Tiny Greenbul, Scaly Babbler, Black-bellied Starling, Plain-backed Sunbird, Mouse-coloured Sunbird, Violet-breasted Sunbird and Malindi Pipit.

The river pools contain a rich variety of waterbirds, including African Finfoot. The Acacia woodland and nearby thickets are the home of the *kismayensis* sub-species of the Red-naped Bushshrike – which in fact does not have a red crown, or any noticeable red at all.

From April to November, migratory birds from the South, including Yellowbill and Red-capped Robin Chat, are much in evidence. In March and April, large numbers of migrants from the North pass through on their way to Europe and Asia. Long lines of Amur Falcons and Eurasian Rollers may be seen flying north, and Common Cuckoo, Eurasian Golden Oriole, Common Nightingale and warblers may land anywhere after a shower.

Five species were listed as threatened in the IUCN Red List in 2015: White-headed Vulture (Critically Endangered), Lappet-faced Vulture and Basra Reed Warbler (Endangered), Somali Ostrich and Martial Eagle (Vulnerable). Seven other species were listed as Near Threatened: Southern Banded Snake Eagle, Bateleur, Pallid Harrier, Crowned Eagle. Curlew Sandpiper. Fischer's Turaco and Plain-backed Sunbird.

Conservation Issues

This bird checklist and the mammal surveys (see references below) reveal the extremely high conservation value of the region. Its protection is all the more urgent given the myriad of immediate and imminent threats including illegal logging for sawn wood, pole cutting, slashing and burning for agriculture, infrastructure development and land rush for estate development due to the Lamu Port South Sudan Ethiopia Transport corridor (LAPSSET) project as well as onshore and offshore oil and wind energy exploration and security initiatives.

This checklist was prepared by Fleur Ng'weno, John Musina and Rajan Amin.

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Checklist of the Birds of BONI - DODORI

Names and sequence from *Checklist of the Birds of Kenya*, Fourth Edition, 2009. Some old names given in brackets.

KEY

EAC = East African Coastal Biome species

IUCN Red List status, 2015: CR=Critically Endangered EN=Endangered VU=Vulnerable NT=Near-Threatened

Migration Status:

AM = Afrotropical migrant

PM = Migrant from Palaearctic region - Europe and Asia

When these letters are in lower case, migrants of that category may occur alongside resident, non-migratory individuals

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status
Struthionidae: Ostrich Ostrich (Somali race)	Struthio camelus molybdopha	nes VU	
Numididae: guineafowl Crested Guineafowl	Guttera pucherani		
Phasianidae: francolins, sp Coqui Francolin	ourfowl, quails Francolinus coqui		
Crested Francolin	Francolinus sephaena		
Red-necked Spurfowl	Francolinus afer		
Yellow-necked Spurfowl	Francolinus leucoscepus		
Harlequin Quail	Coturnix delegorguei	am	
Anatidae: ducks & geese White-faced Whistling Duc	k Dendrocyana viduata		
Spur-winged Goose	Plectropterus gambensis		
Knob-billed Duck	Sarkidiornis melanotos	am	HHHH
Egyptian Goose	Alopochen aegyptiaca		

Common Name	Scientific Name	migrant/	Status
Ciconiidae: storks Yellow-billed Stork African Open-billed Stork Black Stork Woolly-necked Stork Saddle-billed Stork	Mycteria ibis Anastomus lamelligerus Ciconia nigra Ciconia episcopus Ephippiorhynchus senegalens	am PM <i>is</i>	
Marabou Stork	Leptoptilos crumeniferus		
Threskiornithidae: ibises & Sacred Ibis Hadada Ibis African Spoonbill	spoonbills Threskiornis aethiopicus Bostrychia hagedash Platalea alba		
Ardeidae: herons, egrets & Little Bittern Black-crowned Night Hero Striated (Green-backed) H (Common) Squacco Heron Cattle Egret Grey Heron Black-headed Heron Goliath Heron Purple Heron Great White Egret Yellow-billed (Intermediate Little Egret	Ixobrychus minutus n Nycticorax nycticorax eron Butorides striata	am, pm am, pm am, pm am am, pm	
Scopidae: Hamerkop Hamerkop	Scopus umbretta		
Pelecanidae: pelicans Pink-backed Pelican	Pelecanus rufescens		
Phalacrocoracidae: cormo Reed (Long-tailed) Cormo Great Cormorant	rants rant Phalacrocorax africanus Phalacrocorax carbo		
Anhingidae: darters African Darter	Anhinga rufa		
Falconidae: falcons Common Kestrel Amur Falcon Eurasian Hobby Peregrine Falcon	Falco tinnunculus Falco amurensis Falco subbuteo Falco peregrinus	pm PM PM am, pm	

Common Name	Scientific Name	migrant/	Status
	of prey other than falcons Pandion halietus	PM	
Osprey Bat Hawk		FIM	
African Black-shouldered K	Macheiramphus alcinus		HHHH
			HHHH
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	am, pm	
African Fish Eagle	Haliaeetus vocifer		HHHH
White-headed Vulture	Trigonoceps occipitalis	CR	HHHH
Lappet-faced Vulture	Torgos tracheliotus	EN	
Black-chested Snake Eagle	Circaetus pectoralis		
Brown Snake Eagle	Circaetus cinereus		
Southern Banded Snake Ea	agle Circaetus fasciolatus	NT, EAC	
Bateleur	Terathopius ecaudatus	NT	
Pallid Harrier	Circus macrourus	PM, NT	
African Harrier Hawk	Polyboroides typus		
African Goshawk	Accipiter tachiro		
Little Sparrowhawk	Accipiter minullus		
Great Sparrowhawk	Accipiter melanoleucus		
Lizard Buzzard	Kaupifalco monogrammicus		
Tawny Eagle	Aquila rapax		
Wahlberg's Eagle	Aquila wahlbergi	am	
Booted Eagle	Aquila pennata	PM	
Ayres's Hawk Eagle	Aquila ayresii		
Martial Eagle	Polemaetus bellicosus	VU	
Long-crested Eagle	Lophaetus occipitalis		
(African) Crowned Eagle	Stephanoaetus coronatus	NT	
Otididae: bustards			
White-bellied Bustard	Eupodotis senegalensis		HHHH
Hartlaub's Bustard	Lissotis hartlaubii		
Rallidae: rails & relatives Black Crake	Amaurornis flavirostra		
DIACK CTAKE	Amadromis navirostra		
Heliornithidae: finfoots African Finfoot	Podica senegalensis		
	. Saled Sellegalelisis		
Burhinidae: thick-knees Stone-curlew (Eurasian Thi	ck-knee) <i>Burhinus oedicnem</i> ı	ıs PM	
Water Thick-knee	Burhinus vermiculatus		
Recurvirostridae: stilts & a			
Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	am	

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/Status	
Charadriidae: plovers			
Long-toed Plover	Vanellus crassirostris		
Spur-winged Plover	Vanellus spinosus		
Black-headed Plover	Vanellus tectus		
Senegal Plover	Vanellus lugubris		
Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola	PM	
Common Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	PM	
Three-banded Plover	Charadrius tricollaris		
White-fronted Plover	Charadrius marginatus		
Lesser Sand Plover	Charadrius mongolus	PM	
Greater Sand Plover	Charadrius leschenaultii	PM	
Rostratulidae: painted-sr	ipes		
Greater Painted-snipe	Rostratula benghalensis		
Jacanidae: jacanas			
African Jacana	Actophilornis africanus		
Scolopacidae: sandpipers			
Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia 	PM	HHHH
Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus	PM	HHHH
Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola	PM	HHHH
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	PM	
Little Stint	Calidris minuta	PM	
Curlew Sandpiper	Calidris ferruginea	PM, NT	
Glareolidae: coursers & p			
Heuglin's Courser	Rhinoptilus cinctus		HHHH
Collared Pratincole	Glareola pratincola	am	
Laridae: gulls, terns & ski			
Gull-billed Tern	Gelochelidon nilotica	PM	
Pteroclidae: sandgrouse Black-faced Sandgrouse	Pterocles decoratus		
_			
Columbidae: pigeons & d Feral Pigeon	oves Columba livia		
Red-eyed Dove	Streptopelia semitorquata		
Ring-necked Dove	Streptopelia capicola		
•	, , ,		
Laughing Dove Emerald-spotted Wood D	Streptopelia senegalensis		
Tambourine Dove	Turtur tympanistria		
	• ,		
Namaqua Dove	Oena capensis		
African Green Pigeon	Treron calvus		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status	
Psittacidae: lovebirds & pa African Orange-bellied Par	arrots rot <i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>			
Musophagidae: turacos Fischer's Turaco White-bellied Go-away-bird	Tauraco fischeri d Corythaixoides leucogaster	NT, EAC		
Cuculidae: cuckoos & couc Jacobin (Black-and-white) Thick-billed Cuckoo Common Cuckoo Klaas's Cuckoo Diederik Cuckoo Yellowbill White-browed Coucal	Cuckoo Clamator jacobinus Pachycoccyx audeberti Cuculus canorus Chrysococcyx klaas Chrysococcyx caprius Ceuthmochares aereus Centropus superciliosus	am, pm PM am		
Strigidae: typical owls African Scops Owl African Wood Owl African Barred Owlet	Otus senegalensis Strix woodfordii Glaucidium capense			
Caprimulgidae: nightjars Eurasian Nightjar Fiery-necked Nightjar Plain Nightjar Slender-tailed Nightjar	Caprimulgus europaeus Caprimulgus pectoralis Caprimulgus inornatus Caprimulgus clarus	РМ АМ		
Apodidae: swifts Böhm's Spinetail Mottled Spinetail African Palm Swift Little Swift White-rumped Swift	Neafrapus boehmi Telecanthura ussheri Cypsiurus parvus Apus affinis Apus caffer			
Coliidae: mousebirds Speckled Mousebird Blue-naped Mousebird Trogonidae: trogons	Colius striatus Urocolius macrourus			
Narina Trogon Coraciidae: rollers Lilac-breasted Roller Eurasian Roller Broad-billed Roller	Apaloderma narina Coracias caudatus lilac-throa Coracias garrulus Eurystomus glaucurus	ated race PM am		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status
Alcedinidae: kingfishers			
Grey-headed Kingfisher	Halcyon leucocephala	am	
Striped Kingfisher	Halcyon chelicuti		
Mangrove Kingfisher	Halcyon senegaloides	EAC	
Malachite Kingfisher	Alcedo cristata		
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis		
Meropidae: bee-eaters			
Little Bee-eater	Merops pusillus		
White-throated Bee-eater	Merops albicollis	AM	
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	Merops persicus	PM	
Madagascar Bee-eater	Merops superciliosus	am	
Eurasian Bee-eater	Merops apiaster	PM	
Northern Carmine Bee-eat	er <i>Merops nubicus</i>	AM	
Upupidae: Hoopoe			
Ноорое	Upupa epops	am, pm	
Phoeniculidae: wood-hoo	•		
Green Wood-hoopoe	Pheoniculus purpureus		HHHH
Common Scimitarbill	Rhinopomastus cyanomelas		
Bucerotidae: hornbills			
Crowned Hornbill	Tockus alboterminatus		
African Grey Hornbill	Tockus nasutus		HHHH
Von der Decken's Hornbill	Tockus deckeni		
Trumpeter Hornbill	Bycanistes bucanitor		
Capitonidae: barbets & tir			
Red-fronted Tinkerbird	Pogoniulus pusillus		
Black-collared Barbet	Lybius torquatus		
Indicatoridae: honeyguide			
Lesser Honeyguide	Indicator minor		HHHH
Scaly-throated Honeyguid	•		HHHH
Greater Honeyguide	Indicator indicator		
Picidae: woodpeckers Nubian Woodpecker	Campethera nubica		
Mombasa Woodpecker	Campethera mombassica	EAC	
•	ted) Woodpecker <i>Campethera</i>	cailliautii	
Cardinal Woodpecker	Dendropicos fuscescens		
Platysteiridae: batises, wa	ttle-eves & relatives		
Forest Batis	Batis mixta		
Black-headed Batis	Batis minor		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status
Malaconotidae: helmetshr Retz's Helmetshrike	ikes, bushshrikes, tchagras & p Prionops retzii	ouffbacks	
Chestnut-fronted Helmetsh	nrike <i>Prionops scopifrons</i>	EAC	
Grey-headed Bushshrike	Malaconotus blanchoti		
Sulphur-breasted Bushshri	ke Chlorophoneus sulfureope	ctus	
Gorgeous (Four-coloured)	Bushshrike Chlorophoneus vir	ridis EAC	
Three-streaked Tchagra	Tchagra jamesi		
Black-crowned Tchagra	Tchagra senegalus		
Black-backed Puffback	Dryoscopus cubla		
Slate-coloured Boubou	Laniarius funebris		
Red-naped Bushshrike	Laniarius ruficeps ssp kismaye	ensis	
Tropical Boubou	Laniarius aethopicus		
Campephagidae: cuckoos	hrikes		
Black Cuckooshrike	Campephaga flava		
Laniidae: shrikes Northern White-crowned S	hrike Eurocephalus rueppelli		
Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio	PM	
Lesser Grey Shrike	Lanius minor	PM	
Long-tailed Fiscal	Lanius cabanisi		
Oriolidae: orioles Eurasian Golden Oriole African Golden Oriole (African) Black-headed Ori	Oriolus oriolus Oriolus auratus iole Oriolus larvatus	PM AM	
Dicruridae: drongos			
Square-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus ludwigii		
Common (Fork-tailed) Dro	ngo <i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>		
Little Yellow Flycatcher	atcher Trochocercus cyanom Erythrocercus holochlorus	elas EAC	
African Paradise Flycatche	r Terpsiphone viridis		
Corvidae: crows Pied Crow	Corvus albus		
Hirundinidae: saw-wings,			
Sand Martin	Riparia riparia	PM	
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	PM	
Ethiopian Swallow	Hirundo aethiopica		
Wire-tailed Swallow	Hirundo smithii		
Lesser Striped Swallow	Cecropis abyssinica		
Mosque Swallow	Cecropis senegalensis		

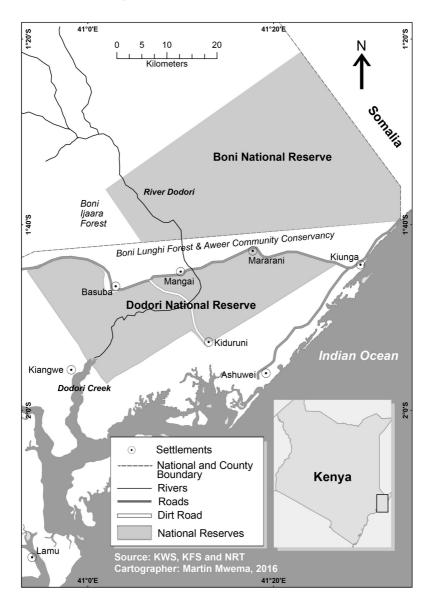
Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status
Alaudidae: larks			
Flappet Lark	Mirafra rufocinnamomea		HHHH
Pink-breasted Lark	Mirafra poecilosterna		
Cisticolidae: cisticolas & a Siffling (Short-winged) Cis	llies ticola <i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>		
Rattling Cisticola	Cisticola chiniana		
Coastal (Winding) Cisticola	a Cisticola haematocephalus		
Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis		
Tawny-flanked Prinia	Prinia subflava		
Yellow-breasted Apalis	Apalis flavida		
Black-headed Apalis	Apalis melanocephala		
Grey-backed Camaroptera	Camaroptera brachyura		
Grey Wren Warbler	Calamonastes simplex		
Pycnonotidae: bulbuls			
Common Bulbul	Pycnonotus barbatus ssp dod	soni	HHHH
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ul Andropadus importunus		HHHH
Yellow-bellied Greenbul	Chlorocichla flaviventris		
Terrestrial Brownbul	Phyllastrephus terrestris		
Northern Brownbul	Phyllastrephus strepitans	EAC	
Fischer's Greenbul	Phyllastrephus fischeri	EAC	
Tiny Greenbul	Phyllastrephus debilis	EAC	
Eastern Nicator	Nicator gularis		
Sylviidae: Old World warb	lers		
Basra Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus griseldis	PM, EN	
Great Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus arundinaceus	PM	
Marsh Warbler	Acrocephalus palustris	PM	
Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus	PM	
Northern Crombec	Sylvietta brachyura		
Red-faced Crombec	Sylvietta whytii [Cheyn	iey Exp]	
Timaliidae: illadopses, bak	oblers & chatterers		
Scaly Babbler	Turdoides squamulata	EAC	
Rufous Chatterer	Turdoides rubiginosa		
Sturnidae: starlings & oxp	eckers		
Wattled Starling	Creatophora cinerea	am	HHHH
Greater Blue-eared Starling	g Lamprotornis chalybaeus		HHHH
Ruppell's (Long-tailed) Sta	rling Lamprotornis purpuropt		HHHH
Black-bellied Starling	Lamprotornis corruscus	EAC	HHHH
Violet-backed Starling	Cynniricinclus leucogaster		HHHH
Red-billed Oxpecker	Buphagus erythrorhynchus		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status
Turdidae: thrushes Red-tailed Ant Thrush	Neocossyphus rufus		
African Bare-eyed Thrush	Turdus tephronotus		
Muscicapidae: chats, whea	atears & Old World flycatchers	i	
Common Nightingale	Luscinia megarhynchos	PM	
White-browed Robin Chat	Cossypha heuglini		
Red-capped Robin Chat	Cossypha natalensis	am	
Spotted Palm (Morning) Th	nrush <i>Cichladusa guttata</i>		
(Eastern) Bearded Scrub R	obin Cercotrichas quadrivirg	ata	
White-browed Scrub Robin	n Cercotrichas leucophrys		
Pied Wheatear	Oenanthe pleschanka	PM	
Common Rock Thrush	Monticola saxatilis	PM	
Southern Black Flycatcher	Melaenornis pammelaina		
Pale Flycatcher	Bradornis pallidus		
Spotted Flycatcher	Muscicapa striata	PM	
Ashy Flycatcher	Muscicapa caerulescens		
Lead-coloured Flycatcher	Myioparus plumbeus		
Nectariniidae: sunbirds Plain-backed Sunbird	Anthreptes reichenowi	EAC, NT	
Eastern Violet-backed Sun	bird <i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>		
Collared Sunbird	Hedydipna collaris		
Olive Sunbird	Cyanomitra olivacea		
Mouse-coloured Sunbird	Cyanomitra veroxii	EAC	
Amethyst Sunbird	Chalcomitra amethystina		
Purple-banded Sunbird	Cinnyris bifasciatus		
Violet-breasted Sunbird	Cinnyris chalcomelas	EAC	
Variable Sunbird	Cinnyris venustus white-bei	llied race	
Ploceidae: weavers, bisho	ps & widowbirds		
Grosbeak Weaver	Amblyospiza albifrons		HHHH
Black-necked Weaver	Ploceus nigricollis		HHHH
Golden Palm Weaver	Ploceus bojeri		
Lesser Masked Weaver	Ploceus intermedius		HHHH
Village (Black-headed) We			HHHH
Dark-backed Weaver	Ploceus bicolor		HHHH
Red-headed Weaver	Anaplectes melanotis red J	uba <i>race</i>	HHHH
Red-billed Quelea	Quelea quelea	am	HHHH
Fire-fronted Bishop	Euplectes diadematus		HHHH
Fan-tailed Widowbird	Euplectes axillaris		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Migrant/	Status
Estrildidae: waxbills Green-backed Twinspot	Mandingoa nitidula		
Common Waxbill	Estrilda astrild		
Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	Uraeginthus bengalus		
Purple Grenadier	Granatina ianthinogaster		
Peters's Twinspot	Hypargos niveoguttatus		
Green-winged Pytilia	Pytilia melba		
Red-billed Firefinch	Lagonosticta senegala		
Bronze Mannikin	Spermestes cucculatus		
Black-and-white Mannikin	Spermestes bicolor		
Viduidae: indigobirds & w	•		
Pin-tailed Whydah	Vidua macroura		
Motacillidae: wagtails, lon			
Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava	PM	HHHH
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	PM	
African Pied Wagtail	Motacilla aguimp		
Golden Pipit	Tmetothylacus tenellus	AM	
Yellow-throated Longclaw	Macronyx croceus		
Grassland Pipit	Anthus cinnamomeus		
Malindi Pipit	Anthus melindae	EAC	
Fringillidae: canaries, citri Yellow-fronted Canary	ls, seedeaters Crithagra mozambica		
Reichenow's (Yellow-rump	ed) Seedeater <i>Crithagra reich</i> e	enowi	

Notes:

Map of the Boni - Dodori IBA







To record birds of the undergrowth, the 2014 survey used ringing. Birds were trapped using mist nets, safely extracted from the nets, fitted with a light aluminium ring, measured, photographed, and released. Done with care, ringing does not harm the birds.

Top right: Northern Brownbul **Top left:** Gorgeous (Four-coloured) Bushshrike

Bottom left: Red-naped Bushshrike, race *kismayensis*

Back cover: Topi in grassland-forest mosaic

ALL PHOTOS BY JOHN MUSINA

